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| REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE                                                 | READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM                       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1. REPORT NUMBER  (2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. 8)  8                            | 3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER                                  |  |
| Structure and Solid-State Reactivity of a New                             | 5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED                             |  |
| Polymorph of Tetrakis(4-vinylpyridine)-diisothiocyanatocobalt(II)         | Technical Report  6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER             |  |
| 7. AUTHOR(e)                                                              | 8. CONTRACT OR GRANT HUMBER(4)                                 |  |
| Bruce M. Foxman and Harry Mazurek                                         | N00014-76-C-0822                                               |  |
| PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Brandeis University              | 10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK<br>AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS |  |
| Department of Chemistry Waltham, Massachusetts 02254                      | NR 053-619                                                     |  |
| 1. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS                                    | 12. REPORT DATE                                                |  |
| Office of Naval Research                                                  | 1 December 1981                                                |  |
| Department of the Navy<br>Arlington, VA 22217                             | 13. NUMBER OF PAGES 22                                         |  |
| 4. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS(II ditterent from Controlling Office) | 15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)                           |  |
|                                                                           | Unclassified                                                   |  |
|                                                                           | 154. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING                              |  |

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17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)

18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

To be published in Inorganica Chimica Acta

19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identity by block number)

Polymorphism Solid-state reaction Crystal structure Coordination compounds
Phase transitions

20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)

The crystal structure of Co(NCS)<sub>2</sub>[4-vinylpyridine]<sub>4</sub> has been determined by X-ray diffraction methods. The complex crystallizes in space group Pbca, with a=32.293(15), b=11.416(6), c=17.033(10) Å; z=8. Full matrix least-squares refinement of positional and thermal parameters for all atoms with 1458 reflections led to R=0.075 and R=0.079. The trans-octahedral complex consists of four vinylpyridine ligands, arranged in a propeller fashion, and two isothiocyanate ligands. Powder diffraction of the thermal decomposition

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EDITION OF 1 NOV 68 IS OBSOLETE 5/N 0102-014-6601 | Unclassified 22 107

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product,  $Co(NCS)_2(4-vinylpyridine)_2$  indicates an isometric cell, with a=13.77Å. The analogous Ni(II) complexes are isomorphous with the Co(II) complexes, suggesting that the yellow-green complex Ni(NCS)\_2(4-vinylpyridine)\_2, previously thought to be polymeric, is in fact tetrahedral.

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#### OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH

Contract No. NOO014-76-C-0822

Task No. NR 053-619

#### TECHNICAL REPORT No. 8

The Structure and Solid-State Reactivity of a New
Polymorph of Tetrakis(4-vinylpyridine) diisothiocyanatocobalt (II)

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Prepared for Publication

in

Inorganica Chimica Acta

Brandeis University

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December 1, 1981

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# THE STRUCTURE AND SOLID-STATE REACTIVITY OF A NEW POLYMORPH OF TETRAKIS(4-VINYLPYRIDINE)DIISOTHIOCYANATOCOBALT(II)

by

Bruce M. Foxman\* and Harry Mazurek

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Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts 02254

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#### ABSTRACT

The crystal structure of  $Co(NCS)_2$ [4-vinylpyridine]<sub>4</sub> has been determined by X-ray diffraction methods. The complex crystallizes in space group Pbca, with a = 32.293(15) Å, b = 11.416(6) Å, c = 17.033(10) Å, and Z = 8. Full-matrix least-squares refinement of positional and thermal parameters for all atoms (H atoms fixed at calculated positions), with 1458 reflections (F > 3.92  $\overline{b(F)}$ ) led to R = 0.075 and  $\overline{R_W} = 0.079$ . The trans-octahedral complex consists of four vinylpyridine ligands, arranged in a propeller-shape, and two isothiocyanate ligands. Powder diffraction of  $Co(NCS)_2(4-\text{vinylpyridine})_2^1$  indicates an isometric cell, with a = 13.77 Å. The analogous Ni(II) complexes are isomorphous with the Co(II) complexes, suggesting that the yellow-green complex Ni(NCS) $\frac{1}{2}(4-\text{vpy})_2^2$ , previously thought to be polymeric, is in fact tetrahedral.

### Introduction

In organic solid-state polymerization reactions, the constraints imposed by the crystal lattice may promote the formation of highly oriented, crystalline product [1]. Single crystals of an organic monomer contain a basic repeat unit, e.g., a carbon-carbon multiple bond, which is an inherent part of the reactant. In transition metal solid-state chemistry, the use of complexes with polyfunctional ligands may allow a close analogy to be drawn to the organic species. For example, we have shown that square-planar nickel(II) complexes of tris (2-cyanoethyl)phosphine polymerize in the solid state to produce polymer crystals with "single crystal" diffraction properties [2], and also undergo polymorphic transitions [3]. We have endeavored to extend our study of such processes to metal complexes with other polyfunctional ligands.

It has been demonstrated that cobalt(II) and nickel(II) complexes of 4-vinylpyridine undergo a series of interesting solid-state reactions [4,5], and also have the ability to act as preferential clathrates [6]. The reactivity of these complexes, i.e. M (substituted pyridine) $_4X_2$   $\xrightarrow{-2py}$  M(substituted pyridine) $_2X_2$ , where X = halogen or pseudohalogen group, is initially similar to that of the analogous pyridine, lutidine, picoline and quinoline complexes [7]. Dichlorobis(4-vinylpyridine)cobalt(II) exists in two forms: an  $\alpha$ , low density, blue form [8] and a  $\beta$ , high density,

violet form [9]. The  $\alpha$  form is tetrahedrally coordinated while the  $\beta$  form is octahedrally coordinated <u>via</u> bridging chlorine atoms. Upon heating, the vinyl groups of the  $\alpha$  form polymerize. However, the vinyl groups in the  $\beta$  form do not polymerize; rather, the  $\beta$  form undergoes a solid-state reaction to produce the  $\alpha$  form.

Extensive differential scanning calorimetry and optical microscopic studies have been carried out on the solid-state reaction of  $Co(4-vinylpyridine)_4(NCS)_2[5]$ . In an attempt to comment on the molecular mechanism of the transformation  $Co(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2 \xrightarrow{\Delta} Co(4-vpy)_2 + 2(4-vpy)$  we synthesized a previously uncharacterized polymorph of  $Co(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2$ . The present work is a study of the preparation and molecular structure of that material and its decomposition reaction in the solid state.

## Experimental

Stoichiometric amounts of Co(NCS)<sub>2</sub> (Alfa/Ventron) and 4-vinylpyridine (Aldrich) are mixed in absolute ethanol; red crystals form upon standing for ten hours. Co(NCS)<sub>2</sub>(4-vinylpyridine)<sub>2</sub> can be obtained by prolonged heating (~ 6 hr.) of the red crystals at 115°C, upon which they become blue. The analogous nickel complexes (which are isomorphous) can be formed similarly; a color change from blue to yellow-green is noted.

Collection and Reduction of Diffraction Data. Preliminary Weissenberg (h0\ell,h1\ell) photographs showed the symmetry and characteristic absences 0k\ell, k=2n+1; h0\ell, \ell=2n+1; hk0, h=2n+1 of the

space group Pbca. A crystal was mounted on a Supper No. 455 goniometer and optically centered on a Syntex P2; diffractometer. Most
operations were carried out as described previously [10]; other
operations are described below. Details of the structure analysis,
in outline form, are presented in Table I.

Solution and Refinement. The analysis was performed on a Syntex XTL structure determination system [11]. The analytical scattering factors of Cromer and Waber were used [12a]; real and imaginary components of anomalous scattering were included in the calculations for all nonhydrogen atoms [12b]. The cobalt atom position was found from a three-dimensional Patterson map. Subsequent difference Fourier syntheses and structure factor calculations revealed the remaining atomic positional parameters.

On the final cycles of least-squares refinement, only the Co and S were assigned anisotropic temperature factors; H atoms were fixed at calculated positions ( $r_{C-H} = 0.95 \text{ Å}$ ) with temperature factors one unit higher than that of the carbon atom to which they were bonded. At convergence, [ $\Delta/\sigma_{max} \leq 0.31$ ], a weighting scheme analysis revealed no systematic dependence of w[ $|F_0| - |F_c|$ ] on  $|F_0|$ , ( $\sin \theta/\lambda$ ), parity of indices, or sequence number. Table II lists the positional and isotropic temperature factors for all atoms.

Supplementary Data Available. Tables of anisotropic thermal parameters, H atom coordinates, and observed vs. calculated structure factors are available on request from the Editor or the authors.

#### Results and Discussion

The molecular structure of the octahedral complex is depicted in Figure 1. The Co-N(isothiocyanate) bond lengths, 2.100(13) A and 2.049(12) Å, are comparable to the 2.086(7) Å bond length found in the low-density form of Co(NCS)<sub>2</sub>(4-vinylpyridine)<sub>4</sub>, reportedly an "unsolvated" or desorbed clathrate complex [13]. The Co-N-C-(isothiocyanate linkage) angles, however, 173.0(11)° and 166.4(12)°, are nearer to linearity than those in the desorbed form (161.4(7)°). The geometrical arrangement of the vinylpyridine rings with respect to one another and to the plane defined by the four N(pyridine) atoms is comparable to that found in the desorbed form, nickel 4-methylpyridine complexes [14], and other tetrakis (pyridine or substituted pyridine) complexes [15]. The vinylpyridine rings are arranged in a staggered "propeller" configuration. The rings trans to one another are nearly orthogonal (N(3) ring 108° to N(4) ring; N(5) ring 94° to N(6) ring). There are no intermolecular contacts less than the sum of the corresponding van der Waals radii, either in the present crystal structure on in that of the low-density polymorph [13]. However, as might be expected, the intermolecular contacts are shorter and more numerous in the high-density polymorph. Table III lists other pertinent bond lengths and angles.

Thermal decomposition of  $Co(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2$ . -- Agnew and Brown [5] have reported that one can generate  $Co(4-vpy)_2(NCS)_2$  by the liberation of 4-vinylpyridine from the analogous tetrakis-(4-vinylpyridine) complex. The former complex is blue, and is similar

to other tetrahedral Co(substituted pyridine)2X2 complexes. We note that the decomposition produces polycrystalline Co(4-vpy)2(NCS)2, and all diffraction lines from the powder pattern of Co(4-vpy)2(NCS)2 can be indexed to an isometric system [16] with a = 13.77 A (see Table IV). The density of this presumably tetrahedral complex, 1.46(1) g cm<sup>-3</sup> (measured by neutral bouyancy in chloroform-hexane), indicates six molecules per unit cell. This high-symmetry crystal structure need not be disordered; for example, Co(4-vpy)2(NCS)2, with Z = 6 in space group P23, could occupy any of the sites 6f through 6i [17]. Studies in this laboratory of the thermal decomposition of  $Ni(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2$  (isomorphous with  $Co(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2$ ) indicate that the  $Ni(4-vpy)_2(NCS)_2$  product is also cubic, with a = 13.77 Å. Thus, the polymeric octahedral structure proposed for Ni(4-vpy)2(NCS)2 [4] based on the C-N stretching frequency, and magnetic susceptibility measurements, is inconsistent with our X-ray data.

For Ni(4-vpy)<sub>2</sub>(NCS)<sub>2</sub>, the infrared spectrum of the yellow-green material produced by decomposition of Ni(4-vpy)<sub>4</sub>(NCS)<sub>2</sub> is nearly identical to the published spectrum for the green solution-prepared product [4]. In view of this, and considering the similar thermal behavior as well as the isomorphism between analogous Ni and Co complexes, it appears likely that Ni(vpy)<sub>2</sub>(NCS)<sub>2</sub> is tetrahedral.

Polymorphism and Reactivity of  $Co(4-vpy)_4(NCS)_2$ . As mentioned above, there are at least two polymorphic forms of the title complex.

We have studied the orthorhombic form, space group Pbca, with a=32.293, b=11.416 and c=17.033 Å; the tetragonal form [13], space group I4<sub>1</sub>/a, has a=17.05 and c=25.79 Å. While the near-equality of the 17 Å axes in the two polymorphs might suggest a spatial relationship, we have been unable to discover it. This is consistent with the large disparity in crystal densities  $(\rho_{\text{orth}}=1.26, \rho_{\text{tetr}} 1.05 \text{ g-cm}^{-3})$ . These structural differences suggested to us that a comparative study of the thermal loss of two vinylpyridine ligands would be worthwhile. Unfortunately, we were unable to prepare the low-density form of the complex by the literature syntheses or alternative methods. All efforts produced only the orthorhombic form of the crystals.

Acknowledgement. -- This work was supported in part by the Office of Naval Research.

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Table I

# Data for the X-ray Diffraction Study of Tetrakis (4-vinylpyridine)diisothiocyanatocobalt(II)

# (A) Crystal Data at 20(1) C

Crystal system: orthorhombic

2 = .8

Space group: Pbca[D<sub>2h</sub>; No. 61]

crystal size: 0.25 x 0.08 x 0.06 mm (elongated along b)

a = 32.293(15) Å

formula wt. = 595.69

. : b = 11.416(6) Å  $\rho(\text{calcd}) = 1.260 \text{ g-cm}^{-3}$ 

c = 17.033(6) Å

 $\rho(\text{obsd})^a = 1.28(1) \text{ g-cm}^{-3}$ 

 $v = 6279.3 \text{ }^3$ 

 $u = 7.3 \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ (MoKCC)}$ 

Cell constant determination: 6 pairs of  $\pm$  (hkl) and refined  $2\theta, \omega, \chi$  values in the range  $23 < |2\theta| < 24^{\circ}$  ( $\lambda$  (MoK $\alpha$ ) 0.71073 Å)

#### (B) Measurement of Intensity Data

Radiation: MoKa

Reflections measured: -h, +k, +1 (to 20 = 42°)

Scan type, speed: $\omega$ , variable, 1.95-3.91 $^{\circ}$ /min

Scan range: 1° with a 1° displacement in  $\omega$  for background from K $\alpha$  posi-

tion; background time/scan time = 0.5

No. of reflections measured: 3899 total; 3259 in unique set

Standard reflections:  $\overline{2}20$ ,  $\overline{12}4$ ,  $\overline{2}\overline{91}$ , showed a 19% decrease with time;

two linear, time dependent corrections were applied

Automatic recentering after every 1000 reflections

Absorption correction: empirical

# (C) Treatment of Intensity Data

Data reduction: intensities as before estimates as before the part of  $|F_0|$  values calcomby method of finite differences, after Churchill et al. Statistical information:  $R_g = 0.051$  (I > 1.96  $\sigma$  (I))

(D) Refinement,  $^{d}$  with 1458 Data for which F > 3.92  $^{\circ}$  (F)

Weighting of reflections: w = [σ²(|F₀|) + (p|F₀|)²]¹; p = 0.030

Isotropic refinement, all nonhydrogen atoms: R = 0.106; R = 0.115

Anisotropic refinement of Co, S(1), S(2), isotropic refinement of the remaining nonhydrogen atoms, fixed contributions from the hydrogen atoms: R = 0.075; R = 0.079

Structure factor calcn, all 3253 data: R = 0.190; R = 0.092

Standard deviation of an obsvn of unit weight (SDU): 1.5120

Final difference Fourier map: random peaks ≤ 0.48 e/A

$${}^{d}R = \{ (|F_0| - |F_c|)/\{|F_0|; R_w = \{ \{ w[|F_0| - |F_c|]^2/\{ w|F_0|^2 \} \}^{1/2} \}$$

aMeasured by flotation in C2H5OH-CHCl3.

 $<sup>^{</sup>b}R_{s} = \xi \sigma(|F_{o}|)/\xi |F_{o}|$ .

Churchill, M. R.; Lashewycz, R. A.; Rotella, F. J. <u>Inorg Chem.</u>, <u>16</u>, 265 (1977).

SDU =  $\{ \le w[|F_0| - |F_c|]^2/(m-n) \}^{1/2}$  where m(=1458) is the number of observations and n(=172) is the number of parameters.

Table II

Atomic Coordinates and Isotropic Temperature Factors

| ATOM                                                     | *                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | y                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Z                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | UISO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| C(28)<br>C(29)                                           | 0.20645(42)<br>0.30733(57)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0.0433(10)<br>0.1895(14)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0.05195(82)<br>0.1049(10)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 0.0691(43)<br>0.0567(40)<br>0.0895(56)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

a Standard deviations in the least significant digit appear in parentheses in this and subsequent tables. For atoms refined anisotropically,  $U_{iso} = U_{eq} = 1/3 \sum_{i,j} \sum_{i,j} U_{ij} a_i^* a_j^* a_j^*$ .

Table III
.
Selected Bond Lengths (A) and Angles (deg)

| Co-N(1)     | 2.100(13) Å | Co-N(1)-C(1)      | 173.0(11)°  |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| N(1)-C(1)   | 1.17(2)     | N(1)-C(1)-S(1)    | 179.2(13)   |
| c(1)-s(1)   | 1.56(2)     | Co-N(2)-C(2)      | 166.4(12)   |
| Co-N(2)     | 2.049(12)   | N(2)-C(2)-S(2)    | ° 175.6(14) |
| N(2)-C(2)   | 1.14(2)     | N(1)-Co-N(2)      | 177.8(5)    |
| C(2)-S(2)   | 1.65(2)     | N(3)-Co-N(4)      | 178.3(4)    |
| Co-N(3)     | 2.197(11)   | N(5)-Co-N(6)      | 175.8(4)    |
| Co-N(4)     | 2.169(12)   | C(5)-C(8)-C(9)    | 120.1(26)   |
| Co-N(5`     | 2.185(13)   | C(12)-C(15)-C(16) | 119.6 (23)  |
| Co-N(6)     | 2.147(11)   | C(19)-C(22)-C(23) | 110.8(25)   |
| c(5)-c(8)   | 1.60(3)     | C(26)-C(29)-C(30) | 129.3(17)   |
| C(8)-C(9)   | 1.06(4)     | ,                 |             |
| C(12)-C(15) | 1.60(3)     |                   | -           |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.16(4)     |                   |             |
| c(19)-c(22) | 1.60(3)     |                   |             |
| C(22)-C(23) | 1.06(4)     |                   |             |
| C(26)-C(29) | 1.47(2)     |                   |             |
| c(29)-c(30) | 1.24(3)     | •                 |             |

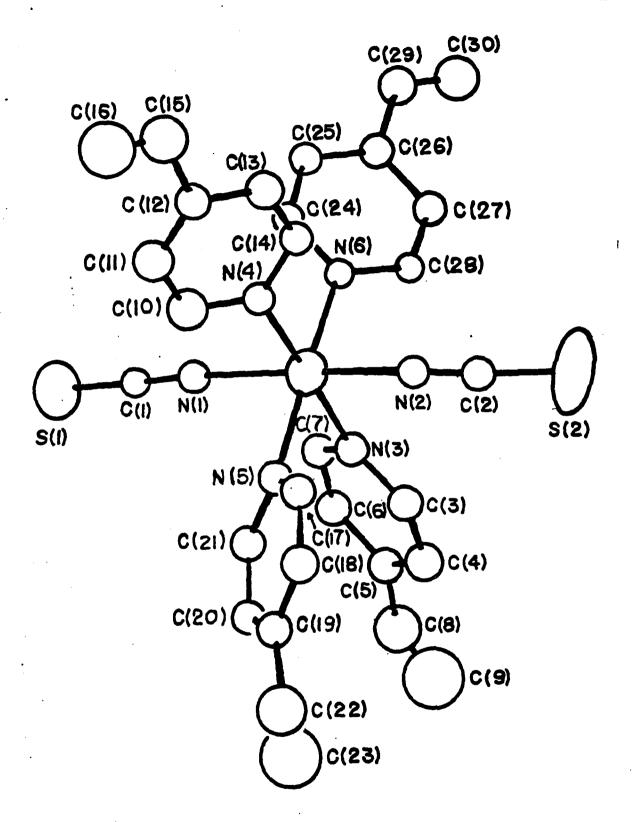
Table IV

Powder Pattern of Co(NCS)<sub>2</sub>(4-vinylpyridine)<sub>2</sub>

| <br>Number | Intensity | hk         |  |
|------------|-----------|------------|--|
| 1          | 95        | 220        |  |
| 2          | 50        | 222        |  |
| <b>3</b> . | 60        | 400        |  |
| 4          | 70        | 422        |  |
| 5          | 50        | 432, 520   |  |
| 6          | 100       | . 600, 442 |  |
| 7          | 40        | 730        |  |
| . 8        | . 80      | 650, 643   |  |
| 9          | 20        | 820, 644   |  |
| 10         | 20        | 664        |  |
| 11         | 20        | 864,1004   |  |
| . 12       | 20        | 880        |  |
| 13         | 20        | 884,1200   |  |
| 14         | 20        | 888        |  |
|            |           |            |  |

Figure I. Molecular structure of the complex.

\_\_\_\_\_\_



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